**,NaRtpd; gpwg;G**

,Jtiu fp.gp.135d; Kf;fpaj;Jtk; fUjp mj rk;ge;jg;gl;l fhhpaq;fis ghh;j;Njhk;. ,dp fp.gp.29y; ,Ue;J fp.gp.135 tiu ele;j rpy Kf;fpa rk;gtq;fis kl;Lk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ,ij Fwpj;J ngUk;ghyhd tp\aq;fs; vy;NyhUk; mwpe;jpUf;Fk; fhuzj;jhy; xU rpy fhhpaq;fis kl;Lk; ,jpNy ehd; tpsf;fp $Wfpd;Nwd;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp fhykhdJ fp.gp.29y; Muk;gkhdJ. ,NaR fp.gp.29k; Copaj;ij Muk;gpj;jhh;. ,NaRtpd; Copaj;ij gw;wp ghh;f;Fk; Kd;dh; mtuJ gpwg;G rk;ge;jg;gl;l fhhpaq;fis ghh;j;JtpLNthk;.

**,NaRtpd; jiyKiw:**

,NaR khk;rj;jpd;gb Mjhk; kw;Wk; Mgpufhk;> kw;Wk; jhtPjpd; FkhudhapUf;fpd;whh; (kj;:1:1). Mtpapd;gbNah mth; NjtDila Fkhuuhthh; (Nuhk:1:5). Ntjj;jpy; Mjhk; Kjy; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrpfhyk; Kba xNuxU jiyKiw ml;ltiz kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJjhd; ekJ Nkrpahtpd; jiyKiw. mjpy; Mjhk; Kjy; ,NaR tiu mjhtJ Kjyhk; Mjhk; Kjy; ,uz;lhk; Mjhk; tiuf;Fkhd jiyKiw ml;ltiz nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

Mjhk; Kjy; Nehth tiu 10 jiyKiwapduhFk; (Mjp:5:1-29).

Nrk; Kjy; NjuhF tiu 10 jiyKiw (Y}f;:3:34-36).

Mgpufhk; Kjy; jhtPJ tiu 14 jiyKiw

rhynkhd; Kjy; ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;G (vnfhdpah) tiu 14 jiyKiw

ghgpNyhDf;Fr; rpiwg;gl;Lg;Nghd fhyKjy; (ryhj;jpNay; Kjy;) fpwp];J tiuf;Fk; 13 jiyKiwahFk;.

,e;j tifapy; MjhkpypUe;J ,NaRtiuf;Fk; 61 jiyKiwfshFk;. Ntjhfkj;jpy; Nrj;Jld; gpwe;j kw;w rNfhjuh;fspd; (Mjp:5:3) re;jjpia Fwpj;J vJTk; $wg;gltpy;iy. Ntjhfkj;jpy; ,ul;rpg;gpd; topKiwNa Kf;fpakhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ MNgy; tk;rj;jpy; tu,Ue;jJ. mtd; nfhiynra;ag;gl;ljhy; Nrj;jpd; tk;rj;jpy; mJ tUfpd;wJ. Nkrpah tUk; topiaj;jhd; Ntjhfkk; njspthf $Wfpd;wJ. Nkrpahtpd; jiyKiwapy; cs;s vy;yhUila tuyhiwAk; Ntjk; njspthf gjpTnra;jpUf;fpd;wJ. Fwpg;ghf mth; jiyKiwapy; cs;s Kf;fpakhdth;fSf;F kpFe;j Kf;fpaj;tk; nfhLj;J gjpTnra;jpUf;fpd;wJ.

kj;NjAtpy; $wg;gl;l ,NaRtpd; jiyKiw ml;ltizf;Fk; Y}f;fhtpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l (Y}f;:3:23-38) ,NaRtpd; jiyKiw ml;ltizf;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; ,Ug;gJNghy ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j tpj;jpahrk; jhtPjpw;F gpwfhd jiyKiwapy; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ. kj;NjA jhtPJf;F gpd; rhyNkhd; topte;j ,NaRtpd; tk;r tuyhw;W ml;ltizia vOJfpd;whh;. Mdhy; Y}f;fhNth jhtPJf;F gpwF ehj;jhd; topte;j tk;rtuyhW ml;ltizia nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. kj;NjA ,NaRtpd; jfg;gd; topapyhd jhtPjpd; tk;r tuyhw;iw $wp ,Uf;fpd;whh;. Y}f;fhNth ,NaRtpd; jha; topapyhd jhtPjpd; tk;r tuyhw;iw vOjpapUf;fpd;whh;. NahNrg;G rhyNkhd; topte;jth;. khpahNsh ehj;jhd; topte;jts;. Mfnkhj;jj;jpy; ,uz;LNgUk; jhtPjpd; re;jjpapdh;jhd;.

MdhYk; ,uz;L tk;r tuyhw;wpYk; NahNrg;gpd; jfg;gDila ngah; ntt;Ntwhf ,Ug;gjpy; vg;gb fUj;jikjpnfhs;s KbAk;? Y}f;fh NahNrg;gpDila jfg;gd; ngaiu Vyp vd;W $Wfpd;whd;. kj;NjANth NahNrg;gpd; jfg;gd; ngaiu ahf;NfhG vd;W vOJfpd;whd;. ,jpy; vJ rhp? rhpahf nrhy;tjhdhy; khpahSila jfg;gNd Vyp. A+j Kiwikapd;gb kUkfid kfdhf mwptpf;Fk; tof;fKk; (1rhK:24:26@ 26:17>21>25)> kUkfis kfshf mwptpf;Fk; tof;fKk; (&j;:1:11>12) ,Ue;jJ. tk;r ml;ltizapy; ngz;zpDila ngaiu vOJtJ A+j tof;fj;jpy; ,y;iy. vdNt khpahSf;F gjpyhf mtsJ fztDila ngah; kfdhf Y}f;fhtpy; vOjg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NahNrg;gpd; je;ij ngah; ahf;NfhGjhd;.

kUkfid kfdhf mwptpj;jYf;F ey;y cjhuzk; ryhj;jpNayhFk;. kj;:1:12y; vnfhdpah ryhj;jpNaiy ngw;whd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vNfhdpahjhd; ryhj;jNaypd; jfg;gdhFk; (1ehsh:3:17). Mdhy; Y}f;fhtpy; ryhj;jpNay; Nehpapd; Fkhud; (Y}f;:3:27) vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ryhj;jpNay; Nehpapd; kUkfdhFk;. Mdhy; Nehpapd; kfSila ngaUf;Fg; gjpyhf mtdJ kUkfdhd ryhj;jpNay; ngah; tk;r tuyhw;wpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,g;gbahf Y}f;fh ryhj;jpNay; kw;Wk; NahNrg;ig Mfpa ,uz;L kUkfd;fis kfd;fshf thhpR gl;baypy; Nrh;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;. mij ehk; ,NaRtpd; jiyKiw ml;ltizapy; khw;wk; ,Ug;gjhf jtwhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ.

**,NaRit fhz te;j Qhdpfs;:**

,NaR gpwe;jNghJ mtiu gzpe;Jnfhs;s fpof;fpypUe;J Qhdpfs; te;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fpof;fpypUe;J te;j Qhdpfs; ahh;? Qhdpfs; vd;gjw;F gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;Fk; fpNuf;f thh;j;ij magos (ke;jputhjp) vd;gjhFk;. ,Nj thh;j;ijjhd; mg;:13:6>8y; khatpj;ijfhud; vd;gjw;Fk; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vNu:39:3>13y; ug;khf; vd;w thh;j;ij nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ug; vd;why; jiyik vd;Wk; khf; vd;why; ke;jputhjp vd;Wk; mh;j;jk;. jhdpNaYk; ghgpNyhd; muritapy; ,Ue;j xU ug;khfp jhd;. xt;nthU ghgpNyhd; uh[htpd; muritapYk; ,g;gbgl;l Vuhskhd khfpfs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,th;fSf;F vy;yh QhdKk; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. uh[hf;fSila nrhg;gdq;fSf;F mh;j;jk; nrhy;Yjy;> thdrh];jpu Muha;r;rp Qhdk;> kw;Wk; khatpj;ij Mfpa vy;yhtw;wpYk; ,th;fs; Njwpath;fshf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNt ,e;j khfpfs; ghgpNyhd; my;yJ <uhd; gFjpapypUe;J te;j fpof;fj;jpa Qhdk; epuk;gpath;fshFk;. Ntjj;jpy; fpof;F vd;whNy rphpah> N[hh;ld;> <uhf;> <uhd; Mfpa ehLfis kl;LNk Fwpf;Fk;.

,NaR gpwe;jNghJ Njhd;wpa tpj;jpahrkhd el;rj;jpukhdJ A+jh;fspd; uh[h gpwe;jij mth;fSf;F ntspg;gLj;jpaJ. Vw;fdNt mth;fs; A+jh;fisg;gw;wpAk;> mth;fs; Njrj;jpNyjhd cyf ul;rfh; gpwg;ghh; vd;w mwpTk; cilath;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. me;j mwpit jhdpNay; ghgpNyhdpypUe;jNghJ mth;fsplk; Nfs;tpg;gl;l jq;fs; Kd;Ndhh;fs; %yk; mth;fs; ngw;wpUg;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; ke;jputhjpfs; my;y. mth;fs; fpufq;fisAk; el;rj;jpuq;fisAk; Muha;fpd;wth;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; cyf ul;rfiu mwpe;Jnfhs;tjw;fhfNt me;j fhhpaq;fis nra;Jnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. khk;rj;jpy; te;j ,NaRit Kjypy; tpRthrpj;j kdpjh;fSk; mth;fNs. vdNt mth;fSk; ePjpkhd;fs; gl;baypy; (,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh;) fz;bg;ghf ,lk;gpbg;ghh;fs;.

,g;NghJ xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. Vd; el;rj;jpuk; vUrNyk; te;jTld; kiwe;jJ. mJ kiwe;jjhy; jhNd me;j khfpfs; VNuhjplk;Ngha; Nfl;Fk;gbahapw;W. kiwahkypypUe;jpUe;jhy; NeNu mth;fs; ,NaRit jhprpf;f nrd;wpUg;ghh;fNs. Vd; kiwa Ntz;Lk;? Vd; kPz;Lk; fhzg;gl;lJ? vNuhjpw;F me;j jfty; njhptpf;fg;gl;L mjd; %yk; vNu:31:15y; $wg;gl;l jPh;f;fjhprdk; epiwNtWk;gb mJ ele;jJ.

**vd;W Qhdpfs; ,NaRit njhOJnfhz;lhh;fs;:** ,NaR gpwe;j mNj khl;Lj;njhOtj;jpNyNa> mth; gpwe;j md;Nw me;j Qhdpfs; ,NaRit njhOJnfhz;ljhfNt fpwp];jth;fSila ek;gpf;ifahapUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy;jhd; %d;W Qhdpfs; ghpRg;nghUNshL> khl;L njhOtj;jpy; ,NaRit njhOJnfhs;tjhf fpwp];Jk]; fhyq;fspy; jq;fs; tpLfspy; Fby; mikg;ghh;fs;. Mdhy; mJ jtW.

* ,NaR gpwe;jNghJ xU el;rj;jpuk; fpof;F Njrj;jpypUe;j QhdpfSf;F fhzg;gl;lJ. mth;fs; me;j el;rj;jpuk; Njhd;wpa clNdNa Ciutpl;L Gwg;gl;bUe;jhYk; mth;fs; vUrNyk; te;J Nru xU rpy khjq;fshfyhk;. vdNt mth;fs; ,NaR gpwe;j md;Nw mtiu jhprpj;jpUf;f tha;g;gpy;iy.
* me;j Qhdpfs; khl;LnjhOtj;jpy; Ngha; ,NaRit ghh;j;jjhf Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gltpy;iy. “tPl;Lf;Fs; gpuNtrpj;J” vd;Wjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.
* kj;:2:14k; trdj;jpNy fPo;jpir Qhdpfs; ,NaRit ghh;j;Jtpl;L nrd;w me;j ,utpNyNa vfpg;Jf;F NahNrg;G gps;isia $l;b nrd;wjhf Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; khpahs; jdJ Rj;jpfhpg;gpd; ehs; (40 ehl;fs; Nytp:12:3>4@ Y}f;:2:22-24) Kbe;j gpd;dh; ,NaRit vUrNyk; Myaj;jpw;F $l;b te;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ,NaR gpwe;j md;Nw rh];jphpfs; mth;fis jhprpj;J> md;wpuNt mth;fs; vfpg;Jf;F nrd;wpUe;jhy; 40k; ehs; mth;fs; vg;gb vUrNyk; te;jpUf;f KbAk;? 40k; ehs; rlq;Ffs; Kbe;j gpd;dUk; $l mth;fs; vfpg;Jf;F nry;ytpy;iy. mq;fpUe;J mth;fs; fypNyNahtpYs;s ehrNuj; nrd;whh;fs; (Y}f;:2:39). Qhdpfs; ,NaRit mtuJ ngj;jyNfk; tPl;by;itj;J jhprpj;jpUf;fyhk; (ehrNuj; nrd;w ,NaRtpd; ngw;Nwhh;fs; g];fhtpw;fhfNth my;yJ NtW gz;biff;fhfNth ngj;jyNfk; te;jpUf;fyhk;). thdJ}jdpd; vr;rhpg;ig ngw;w NahNrg;G ngj;jyNfkpypUe;J md;Nw vfpg;J nrd;wpUf;fyhk;.
* me;j Qhdpfs; ,NaRit njhOJnfhz;lJ ,NaRtpDila ,uz;L taJf;Fs;shf ,Uf;fyhk; vd;W mDkhdpf;f Kbfpd;wJ. VNuhJ uh[h el;rj;jpuk; vd;W QhdpfSf;F Njhd;wpaJ vd;gij tprhhpj;jpUe;jhd;. me;j fzf;FgbNa mtd; ngj;jyNfkpy; cs;s 2 tajpw;Fl;gl;l vy;yh Mz;gps;isfisAk; nfhy;yr;nrhy;fpd;whd;. Mk; vNuhjpDila fzpg;Gg;gb el;rj;jpuk; Njhd;wpa md;W A+jh;fspd; uh[h gpwe;jpUe;jhy; mtd; nfhiynra;a cj;juT Nghl;l md;W mjpfgl;rkhf me;j Foe;ijf;F ,uz;L taJ ,Uf;fyhk; vd;W fzpj;jpUe;jhd;. mg;NghJjhd; ,NaR gpwe;jpUe;jhy; mtd; 2 taJ tiuahd gps;isfis nfhiynra;a nrhy;yNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. vdNt ,NaR gpwe;J gy ehs; fopj;Jjhd; me;j Qhdpfs; te;J ,NaRit jhprpj;jpUg;ghh;fs;. ngj;jNyNfk; tPl;by; itj;J mtiu jhprpj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;.

vdNt Qhdpfs; ,NaR gpwe;j md;Nw khl;L njhOtj;jpy; ,NaRit re;jpf;ftpy;iy vd;gJ cWjp.

Xrp:11:1y; “,];uNty; ,isQdhapUe;jNghJ ehd; mtid Nerpj;Njd;@ vfpg;jpypUe;J vd;Dila Fkhuid tutioj;Njd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; epiwNtwNt ,NaR vfpg;jpw;F mioj;Jr;nry;yg;gl;lhh;. ,NaRtpd; vj;jidahtJ taJ tiu NahNrg;G vfpg;jpypUe;jpUg;ghh;? tuyhw;Wgb ghh;f;Fk;NghJk; VNuhJ fp.gp.4k; Mz;L khh;r; khjk; ,we;jjhf $wg;gLfpd;wJ. mjhtJ ,NaRTf;F 5 my;yJ 6 taJ ,Uf;Fk; NghJ VNuhJ ,we;jhd;. vdNt ,NaR 3 my;yJ 4 tUlq;fs; vfpg;jpy; ,Ue;jpUf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**,NaRit re;jpf;f vj;jid Qhdpfs; te;jhh;fs;?** nghJthf fpwp];jth;fs; fpwp];Jk]; md;W nra;Ak; myq;fhu Fby;fspy; %d;W QhdpfSk; ,lk;ngWthh;fs;. ,NaRit %d;W Qhdpfs; njhOJnfhz;ljhfNt nghJthf fpwp];jth;fSila vz;zkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F %d;W nghUl;fs;jhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (nghd;> J}gth;f;fk;> nts;isg;Nghsk;). ,q;Nf vq;Fk; %d;W Qhdpfs; vd;W Fwpg;gplg;gltpy;iy. me;j Qhdpfs; gd;ikapy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,uz;L my;yJ ,uz;bw;F Nkw;gl;lth;fshf ,Uf;fyhk;.

**,NaR vg;NghJ gpwe;jhh;?**

,NaR brk;gh; 25k; Njjp gpwe;jhh; vd;gJ ngUk;ghyhd fpwp];jth;fs; Vw;Wf;nfhz;l tp\akhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; mJ jtW vd;W ,d;W gyUk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; mtuJ gpwg;igf; Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpy; ve;j njspTk; ,y;iy vd;W mth;fs; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; ,wg;G epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; g];fh ML gypahf eprhd; 14k; Njjp vd;W milahskhf Kd;dNu Fwpg;gpl;bUe;jJNghy> ,NaRtpd; gpwg;Gk; milahskhf Kd;dNu Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ $lhug;gz;bifapd; %ykhf milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ. $lhug;gz;bifahdJ 7k; khjk; 15-21 Njjpapy; elg;gjhFk; (Nytp:23:34). $lhug; gz;bif vd;gJ xU milahsk;. $lhug; gz;bifapd; epiwNtWjy; vd;d? ekJ khk;r rhPuNk $lhuk; vd;W gy trdq;fs; $Wfpd;wJ (2nfhhp:5:4@ 2NgJ:1:14). ,NaRtpd; khk;r rhPuj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp FbGFe;j ehNs epiwNtWjyhd $lhug; gz;bifahFk;. mjhtJ ,NaR Qhd];ehdk; vLj;j (ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w) ehNs $lhug; gz;bifahy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ. ngUk;ghYk; khh;r; 20k; Njjp Kjyhk; khjk; (eprhd; khjk;) 1k; Njjpahf ,Uf;Fk;. nrg;lk;gh; khjk; 20k; Njjpapy; 6k; khjk; KbAk;. vdNt 7k; khjj;jpd; 15k; Njjp vd;gJ mf;Nlhgh; khjk; 1-5 ehl;fshf ,Uf;fyhk;. ,e;j ehspy; jhd; ,NaR Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jhh;.

,NaR Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jjw;Fk; mtuJ gpwe;j Njjpf;Fk; vd;d rk;ge;jk;? epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb Copaj;jpw;F jFjpahd taJ 30 MFk; (vz;:4:3). ,NaR Copaj;ij Muk;gpg;gjw;fhf vg;NghJ jdJ 30k; taJ tUk; vd;W jdJ 30k; taJ epiwTf;fhf fz;bg;ghf MtNyhL fhj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jpUg;ghh;. 30k; taJ Kbe;jTld; cldbahf Copaj;jpy; <Lgl;bUg;ghh;. mth; Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jNghJ mtuJ taJ 30 (Y}f;:3:23). mth; jdJ 30k; gpwe;j ehspy; rhpahf Qhd];ehdj;ij vLj;J jdJ Copaj;ij Muk;gpj;jhh;. vdNt ,NaRtpd; 30k; tajhdJ mf;Nlhgh; khjk; 1-5 ehl;fspy; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. ,NaRtpd; gpwg;gpw;Fk;$l $lhu gz;bif xU epoy;jhd;. ,NaRtpd; Mj;JkhthdJ khk;r rhPuk; vd;w $lhuj;jpw;Fs; GFe;j ehNs epiwNtWjyhd $lhug; gz;bifahfpa ,NaRtpd; gpwg;ghFk;. vdNt ,NaRtpd; gpwg;Gk; $lhug; gz;bif md;Wjhd; ele;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. gpwe;j ehs; vd;gJ khk;r rhPuk; vd;w $lhuj;jpw;Fs; ,NaRtpd; Mj;Jkh Fbte;j jpdkhFk;. Qhd];ehdk; vd;gJ mtuJ khk;r rhPuj;jpw;Fs; mtuJ rhPuj;jpw;Fs; ghpRj;jMtp Fbte;j ehshFk;.

mLj;jjhf ,NaR gpwe;j tUlk; vJntd;W ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ,NaR gpwe;j tUlk; vJ vd;gij ehk; tuyhw;W gjpTfs; %ykhfNt mwpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;. ,NaRit tpl MW khjk; tajpy; %j;jtdhd Nahthd;];ehdfd; (Y}f;:1:26>36) jpNghpA uhadpd; 15k; Ml;rpahz;by; Copaj;ij Muk;gpj;jhd;. jpNghpA uhad; fp.gp.14y; Mf];l; 19k; Njjp Ml;rp nghWg;Ngw;whd;. mtdJ 15k; Ml;rp Mz;L fp.gp. 29k; Mz;L Mf];l; 19y; Muk;gkhFk;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb xUtd; NjtDila Copaj;jpw;F tu eph;zapf;fg;gl;l taJ 30 MFk; (vz;:4:3). vdNt Nahthd; ];ehdfd; gpwe;j Mz;L fp.K.2k; Mz;L MFk; (fp.gp.29y; ,Ue;J 30 Mz;Lfs; gpd;Ndhf;fp nry;yNtz;Lk;). mNj Mz;L (fp.K.2k; Mz;L) mf;Nlhgh; 1-5 k; Njjpf;Fs; ,NaR gpwe;jpUg;ghh;.

Mjyhy; ,NaRtpd; gpwe;j ehis Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gltpy;iy vd;W ahh; xUtDk; $whJ ,Ug;ghdhf. mth; gpwe;j ehSk;> Qhd];ehdk; vLj;j ehSk; $lhug; gz;bifapdhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. brk;gh; 25y; ,NaR gpwe;jhh; vd;gJ gpw;fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjp kjq;fspypUe;J te;j fUj;jhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mij Fwpj;J ,q;F ehd; tphpthf Ngrg;Nghtjpy;iy.

fpwp];Jk]; mjhtJ fpwp];J gpwg;ig ehk; nfhz;lhlyhkh? ,NaR khpj;j ehshdJ g];fh jpdkhf eprhd; 1k; Njjp mDrhpf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j ehis ,NaR jdJ epidthf mDrhpf;Fk;gb $wpdhh;. Mdhy; ,NaR capNuhL ,Ue;j fhyj;jpy; jdJ gpwe;j ehis mDrhpf;fTk; ,y;iy. mij epidT $Wk;gb nrhy;yTk; ,y;iy. Mjp rigapYk; mJ mDrhpf;fg;glTk; ,y;iy. vdNt fpwp];J gpwg;ig mDrhpf;f Njitapy;iy. MdhYk; ,NaR gpwe;j md;W mJ thdJ}jh;fshy; nfhz;lhlg;gl;lJ. thdJ}jd; Nka;g;gh;fsplk; te;J “vy;yh [dj;Jf;Fk; kpFe;j re;Njh\j;ij cz;lhf;Fk; ew;nra;jpia cq;fSf;F mwptpf;fpNwd;” vd;W jdJ re;Njh\j;ij mwptpf;fpd;whd;. mNjNghy ,NaRit mwpahj egh;fSf;F ,NaR cq;fSf;fhf kdpjdhf gpwe;jhh; vd;w ew;nra;jpia me;j ehspy; ($lhug; gz;bifad;W) mwptpg;gJ mtrpakhFk; (vy;yhehSk; mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,y;iynad;whYk; Fiwe;jgl;rk; me;j ehspyhtJ mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk;). ,NaR gypahd ehis (g];fh) ,NaR caph;j;njOe;j ehis (mirthl;Lk; gyp) vg;gb epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; milahskhd ehl;fspypUe;J rhpahf fzf;fpl;L mDrhpf;fpd;whh;fNsh mNjNghy $lhug; gz;bifapd; ehis rhpahf fzf;fpl;L mij mtpRthrpfSf;F mwptpf;f gad;gLj;jpdhy; mJ ,d;dKk; rpwg;ghf mikAk;. ,NaR jdf;fhf gpwe;jhh; vd;W Vw;fdNt mwpe;jpUf;Fk; fpwp];jth;fs; kj;jpapy; mwptpg;gJ Njitaw;w xd;W. Mdhy; ,d;W fpwp];jt kjj;jpd; xt;nthU rigahUk; jq;fSila rigahh; tPLfSf;F kl;LNk (fpwp];Jk]; jhj;jhTld;) nrd;W mwptpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,J Njitaw;wJ. mJ xU Raey mwptpg;ghfNt ,Uf;Fk;.

brk;gh; 25k; Njjp md;W ,d;W fpwp];jth;fs; elj;JtJ fpwp];J gpwg;ig mwptpj;jy; my;y. mJ xU fspahl;lkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j fspahl;lq;fs; fz;bg;ghf NjtDila ghh;itapy; mUtUg;ghditNa. ePq;fs; brk;gh; 25k; Njjpjhd; fpwp];J gpwg;ig nfhz;lhLNtd; vd;W $wpdhy; mJ jtW xd;Wk; ,y;iy. MdhYk; mij cq;fSf;fhd Raey fspahl;lkhf ,y;yhky;> Mlk;gu nryit jtph;j;J> ViofSf;F cjtp nra;J Viofs; kj;jpapy; fpwp];J gpwg;ig mwptpf;fyhk;. ,NaRit Njtd; ekf;fhf mtuJ md;gpd; ghprhf nfhLj;jhh;. vdNt me;ehspy; ViofSf;F ghpR nghUl;fis nfhLj;J ,NaRtpd; gpwg;igAk;> ,NaR gpwg;gpd; Nehf;fj;ijAk; mwptpAq;fs;. fz;bg;ghf me;j Copaj;jhy; NjtDk;> ,NaRTk; kfpikgLthh;fs;. kw;wgb ePq;fs; ntl;Lk; Nff;FfspdhNyh> ePq;fs; cz;Zk; gphpahzpfspdhNyh> ePq;fs; cLj;Jk; Gj;jk; Gjpa MilfspdhNyh> cq;fsJ fspahl;LfspdhNyh fz;bg;ghf Njtd; kfpikglkhl;lhh;. mij Njtd; mUtUg;ghfNt ghh;g;ghh;.

**,NaRtpd; ngah;**

kj;:1:23y; ,k;khDNay; vd;W NghpLthh;fs; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kj;:1:21y; ,NaR vd;W NghpLthahf vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntjj;jpy; Vd; ,e;j Kuz;ghL? ,jpy; vJ rhp. kj;1:21k; trdj;jpy; cs;sJNghy ,NaR vd;Wjhd; ngahplg;gl;lJ. vdNt mJNt rhp. mg;gbahdhy; 23k; trdj;jpy; ,k;khDNay; vd;W NghpLthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Ug;gjd; fhuzk; vd;d? 23k; trdj;jpy; khpahs; ,NaRTf;F ,k;khDNay; vd;W ngahpLths; vd;gJNghy jkpopy; nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mJ jtwhFk;. ,k;khDNay; vd;gJ ngah;nrhy;yy;y. vjphpfs; A+Njahit jhf;f te;jhYk; mJ mth;fshy; tha;f;fg;glhJ. Vnddpy; Njtd; A+NjahNthL ,Uf;fpd;whh; (Vrh:8:10) vd;w mh;j;jj;jpNyjhd; Vrh:8:8y; ,k;khDNay; vd;w thh;j;ij gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “,k;khDNay; vd;w ehkj;jpy; miof;fg;gLtPh;fs;”; vd;gNj rhpahd nkhopngah;g;ghf ,Uf;f Kbak;. Vnddpy; mJ ,NaRit Fwpj;jnjd;why; mtUf;F jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd;gb ,k;khDNay; vd;Nw ngah; itj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. Mdhy; mg;gbay;yhky; ,NaR vd;Nw ngah; itj;jhh;fs;. NkYk; ,NaR vd;Nw ngah; itf;Fk;gb khpahs; thdJ}jh;fshy; mwpTWj;jg;Lfpd;whs; (kj;:1:21). Njtd; Nkrpahit fd;dpapd; tapw;wpy; nfhLj;jjd; %ykhf (xU ,ul;rfiu nfhLj;jjd; %ykhf) mth;fis iftpl;Ltplhky; mth;fNshL ,Ue;jhh; vd;gNj mjd; nghUshFk;. ,NaR ,k;khDNay; vd;W miof;fg;gltpy;iy. ,NaR ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; te;jjd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fNs ,k;khDNay; vd;W mwpag;gl;lhh;fs;. Vnddpy; Njtd; ,NaRtpd; %ykhf mth;fs; kj;jpapypUe;jhh;.

Vrh:7:14y; xU fd;dpif fw;gtjpahfp xU Fkhuid ngWths;. me;j Foe;ijf;F ,k;khDNay; vd;W ngahpLths; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j trdkhdJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRtpd; gpwg;igAk;> mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; fd;dp vd;gJ ,NaRtpd; jhahd khpahisAk; Fwpg;gjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fd;dp vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vgpNua thh;j;ij almah vd;gjhFk;. ,jw;F ,sk;ngz; vd;Wk; xU mh;j;jk; cz;L. vdNt mij ehk; khpahs; vd;W vLj;Jf;nfhs;s Ntz;ba mtrpak; ,y;iy. me;j Foe;ijia Fwpj;J $Wk; mLj;j trdj;jpy; jPikia ntWj;J> ed;ikia njhpe;Jnfhs;Sk; taJ tuk; tiuf;Fk; ntz;idAk;> NjDk; rhg;gpLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. jPikia ntWj;J> ed;ikia njhpe;Jnfhs;Sk; taJ vd;gJ 14 tajpw;F Nkyhfj;jhdpUf;f KbAk;. me;jtaJ tiu ,NaR ntz;idAk;> NjDk; rhg;gpl;ljhf Ntj;jpy; vq;Fk; gjpag;gltpy;iy. ntz;idAk; NjDk; rhg;gpLjy; vd;gJ gQ;rj;jpw;fhd mwpFwp (Vrh:7:22-24). Mdhy; ,NaR rpW tajhf ,Ue;j fhyj;jpy; A+Njahtpy; gQ;rk; Vw;gl;ljhf ve;j gjpTk; ,y;iy. NkYk; 17k; trdj;jpy; A+Njah kPJ mrPhpa uh[htpdhy; njhLf;fg;gLk; Nghh; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprp $wpa me;j jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ mrPhpa uh[;[pak; ty;yikNahL ,Ue;j fp.K. 7k; E}w;whz;L my;yJ 8k; E}w;whz;il rhh;e;jJ. me;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpw;Fk;> ,NaRtpw;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy. kj;:1:23 MdJ Vrh:7:14y; ,Ue;J Nkw;Nfhs; fhl;lg;gltpy;iy.

me;j Foe;ijf;F ,k;khDNay; vd;W ngahplg;gl;bUg;gjhy; mrPhpah;fSila Nkyhjpf;fj;jpypUe;J me;j Foe;ij A+Njahit fhg;ghw;wpapUf;Fk;. NjtdJ fpUig me;j Foe;ijaplk; ,Uf;Fk; vd;gNj me;j ,k;khDNay; vd;w thh;j;ij ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ. cz;ikapy; me;j ngah; me;j Foe;ijf;F itj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W mtrpakpy;iy. me;j Foe;ij fz;bg;ghf xU A+Nja uh[hthfNt ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;. ahh; me;j A+Njahtpd; uh[h? me;j A+Njahtpd; uh[hthdtd; Vrhahtpd; fhyj;jpw;F gpwFk; NeGfhj;Ner;rUila MSiff;F Kd;dUk; gpwe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; (me;j fhyk;jhd; mrPhpahtpd; Mjpf;fk; ,Ue;j fhykhFk;). ,e;j fhyj;jpy; NjtDila fpUigia ngw;wpUe;j A+j uh[h ahh;? mij cq;fsJ Kbtpw;Nf tpl;LtpLfpd;Nwd;.

**,NaR vd;W cr;rhpg;gJ rhpah?** na\{M vd;gNj rhpahd cr;rhpg;ghFk;. MdhYk; mjd; fpNuf;f cr;rhpg;G Iesous (<Nrh];) vd;gjhFk;. mjpypUe;Nj ,NaR vd;w jkpo; thh;j;ij te;jJ. rpyh; ,NaRtpd; ngaiu na\PM vd;Nw cr;rhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W thjpLfpd;whh;fs;. Iesous (,NaR) vd;gJ jtwhd mh;j;jk; nfhLf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhf mtpRthr A+jh;fshy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;l ngah; vd;W mth;fs; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. NahRth vd;w ngah; Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; Iesous vd;w fpNuf;f thh;j;ijapNy nkhongah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (mg;:7:45@ vgp:4:8). ,NaR fhyj;jpw;F Ke;ja nrg;Ln[z;l fpNuf;f nkhopngah;gpNy NahRthtpDila ngaiu Iesous vd;Nw nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mq;Nf NahRthTf;F jtwhd mh;j;jk; tuNtz;Lk; vd;wh mg;gb nkhopngah;j;jhh;fs;? na\{M vd;gjw;fhd fpNuf;f cr;rhpg;G Iesous vd;W ,Uf;Fk;NghJ> vy;NyhUf;Fk; ,NaR vd;W nrhd;dhy;jhd; GhpAk; vd;w epiy ,Uf;Fk;NghJ> ehk; Njitapy;yhky; ,g;gbgl;l ngah; Fwpj;j rh;r;irfspy; Neuj;ij tPzhf;f Ntz;lhk;. ehk; mg;gbgl;l thjq;fspy; gq;Nfw;f Ntz;lhk;. ekf;F ,NaRTk; na\PMTk; xNu egNu vd;w mwpT ,Ue;jhy; NghJkhdJ.

**thh;j;ij khk;rkhdhh; (Nahth:1:14)**

,NaR ghpRj;juhf gpwe;jhh; vd;W $Wgth;fs; cz;L. ,y;iy ,NaR ghtpahf gpwe;jhh; vd;W ehk; mth;fsplj;jpNy $wpNdhNkahdhy; ek;ik me;jpfpwp];J vd;W Kj;jpiu Fj;jptpLthh;fs;. ehk; ,ijf; Fwpj;J tphpthfNt ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. thh;j;ij khk;rkhdJ vd;w trdj;ij mbf;fb Nfs;tpg;gl;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. thrpj;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Mdhy; mjd; cs;shd mh;j;jj;ij ehk; Ghpe;jpUf;fpd;Nwhkh vd;why; fz;bg;ghf ,y;iy vd;Nw nrhy;yNtz;Lk;. “thh;j;ij” vd;why; ,NaR vd;W njhpAk;. khk;rk; vd;why; vd;dntd;W ekf;Fj; njhpakh? ngUk;ghyhNdhh; ,NaR ,uj;jKk; vYk;gkhd rhPuj;jpy; te;jijNa khk;rkhjy; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ,q;F khk;rk; vd;gJ khk;r rhaiyf; Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mJtiu Njtrhaypy; ,Ue;j ,NaR (Mjp:1:26>27> jw;nrh&gk;) khk;r rhayhdhh; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. khk;rrhay; vd;why; vd;d? ,e;j cyfj;jpNy kl;Lky;y ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpNyNa [Ptpfspy; ,uz;Nl ,uz;L rhay;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. xd;W khk;r rhay;. kw;nwhd;W Njtrhay;.

Njtrhay; vd;gJ ghpRj;jMtpia (ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; Mw;wy;) ngw;W ghpRj;jkhf elf;Fk; ,ay;G MFk;. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpahdJ NjtdpNy ghpG+uzkhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNtjhd; mth; vy;yh ey;y <TfSf;Fk; %ykhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. vdNtjhd; mth; [PtDs;s Njtd; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh; (ghpRj;jMtpf;F [Ptd; vd;Wk; xU ngah; cz;L). me;j ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; Mw;wiy Njtd; jdJ vy;yh rpU\;bfSf;Fk; nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mjhtJ mth; rpU\;bf;Fk; vy;yh [PtpfisAk; me;je;j [PtpfSf;Nfw;w ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;Nj rpU\;bf;fpd;whh;. mtuJ Kjy; rpU\;bahd ,NaRTf;Fk; mth; jdJ Mtpia mstpy;yhky; nfhLj;jjhy; ,NaR Mtpepiyapy; ,Ue;jNghJ Njtrhayhf ,Ue;jhh;. thdJ}jh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; topej;jg;gl;L ghpRj;jkhf (Njtrhaypy;) elg;gjhy;jhd; mth;fs; ghpRj;j J}jh;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. Mtp [PtpfSf;F kl;Lk;jhd; Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;ghh; vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. kz;zpzhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l Mjhkpw;Fk; Njtd; jdJ ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;jjhy; mtDk; Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhd; (Mjp:1:27). vdNt xUtd; Njtrhaypy; ,Uf;fNtz;Lnkd;why; mtDf;F ghpRj;jMtp mtrpakhFk;. ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhj xUtd; Njtrhaypy; (ghpRj;jj;jpy;) ,Uf;fNt KbahJ (mth;fs; khk;r rhPuj;jpypUe;jhYk; rhp> Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpypUe;jhYk; rhp). Njtrhaiy ngw;wth;fs; NjtDila Gj;jpuh;fs;. ,NaR G+kpf;F tUtjw;F Kd;dh; ,j;jifa Njtrhaypy; ,Ue;jhh;.

khk;r rhay; vd;why; vd;d? xU [PtpahdJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhky; ,Ue;jhy; mJ khk;r rhayhFk; (mJ Mtp [PtpahfTk; ,Uf;fyhk; my;yJ khk;r rhPuj;ij cila [PtpfshfTk; ,Uf;fyhk;). me;j [Ptpfshy; ghpRj;jkhf elf;fNtKbahJ. cjhuzj;jpw;F kpUfq;fs;. mitfshy; ghpRj;jkhf elf;fKbahJ. mitfs; fhkk;> Nfhgk;> ntwp> gopthq;Fjy; Nghd;w kpUf Fzq;fis cilaJ.

Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;L khk;r rhaYf;F nrd;wth;fspy; ,uz;L tifahh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Xd;W rhj;jhDk; mtid Nrh;e;j J}jh;fSk;. kw;nwhd;W MjhKk; mtd; kidtpahd VthSk;. ,th;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;J Njtrhaypy;jhd; Njtd; rpU\;bj;jhh;. Mdhy; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpapd; topelj;jjiy mth;fs; kPwpajhy; (ghpRj;jMtpf;F fPo;gbahjjhy;) mth;fsplkpUe;J ghpRj;jMtp vLf;fg;gl;lJ. mth;fs; khk;r rhayhdhh;fs; (khpj;Njhuhdhh;fs;).

,g;NghJ nrhy;Yq;fs; ,NaR khk;rkhdhh; vd;Dk;NghJ cq;fSf;F vd;d GhpatUfpd;wJ. ,NaR kdpjdhf tUk;tiu Njtrhaypy; ,Ue;jhh;. Mdhy; kdpjdhd tUk;NghJ ghtk; nra;Ak; ,ay;Gila ek;ikg;Nghy khk;r rhayhf gpwe;jhh;. mth; gpwf;Fk;NghNj ghpRj;jMtpia ngwtpy;iy. mth; gpwf;Fk;NghNj ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wtuhf ,Ue;jhy; Vd; Nahh;jhdpNy kPz;Lk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngWfpd;whh;. mth; Nahh;jhdpNy ghpRj;jMtpia ngWk;NghJjhd; Njtrhaypy; elf;Fk; jFjpia ngw;whh;. mth; Nahh;jhdpNy ghpRj;jMtpia ngWk;NghJjhd; ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhfpd;whh;. vdNt ,NaR khk;rkhdhh; vd;wTld; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;baJ mJtiu (Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpypUf;Fk;NghJ) Njtrhaypy; ,Ue;j ,NaR Kjy; Kjypy; khk;r rhayhdhh;. mJtiu ghpRj;juhf ,Ue;j ,NaR Kjy; Kjypy; ghtpahdhh;. ,NaRit ghtp vd;W nrhy;fpd;whNd vd;W czh;r;rptrg;gl Ntz;lhk;. khk;r rhaypy; cs;s vy;NyhUNk ghtpfNs. ghtk; nra;ahtpl;lhYk; ghtpfNs. gpwe;j Fow;ij $l ghtpNa. kDf;Fyk; vy;yhNk ghtj;jpNy fh;ge;jhpj;j ghtpfNs. me;j tifapy; khk;r rhaypy; gpwe;j ,NaRTk; ghtpNa. ,ij rpy trdq;fs; %ykhf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**1.Qhd];ehdk;:** jz;zPh; Qhd];ehdk; vij milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ? khk;rj;jpw;F (khk;r rhaYf;F) khpj;J NjtDf;fha; gpioj;jpUj;jiy Qhd];ehdk; milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ. khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUj;jiy ghtj;jpw;F khpj;jpUj;jy; vd;Wk; $wyhk; (Nuhk:6:2>11). xUtd; Qhd];ehdk; vLf;Fk;tiu ghtnray;fspy; <Lgl;Lf;nfhz;bUg;ghd;. Mdhy; NjtNdhL Qhd];ehd cld;gbf;iff;Fs; te;j gpd;dh; Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;gjhy; (,JNt Njtdhy; gpwj;jy;> kWgbAk; gpwj;jy;)> mjd; gpd;dh; ghpRj;jMtpahy; topelj;jg;gl;L ghpRj;jj;jpy; tho;thd;. ,NaRtpd; jz;zPh; Qhd];ehdk; vij Fwpf;fpwJ? mJTk; ,Nj mh;j;jj;ijNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J NjtDf;fha; gpioj;jpUg;Ngd; vd;W NjtNdhL cld;gbf;if nra;tjw;fhfNt Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jhh;. mjhtJ khk;r rhaYf;F khpj;jpUg;Ngd; vd;W NjtNdhL cld;gbf;if nra;fpd;whh;. ,jpypUe;J ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;baJ vd;d? ,NaRTk; rigahiug;NgyNt Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F Kd;dh; khk;r rhayhfpa ght rhaypy;jhd; ,Ue;jhh; vd;gNj. khk;r rhaypy; mth; ,Ue;jjhy;jhd; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUg;Ngd; vd;W cld;gbf;if nra;fpd;whh;. NjtDf;fha; my;yJ NjtrhaYf;fha; gpioj;jpUg;Ngd; vd;W $wpajhy;jhd; mtUf;F ghpRjj;jMtp Nahh;jhdpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. ,NaRtpd; jz;zPh; Qhd];ehdkhdJ mth; khk;r rhaypy; (ghtpahfNt) ,Ue;jhh; vd;gij cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**2.2nfhhp:5:21:***“ehk; mtUf;Fs; NjtDila ePjpahFk;gbf;F> ghtk; mwpahj mtiu ekf;fhfg; ghtkhf;fpdhh;”.* Nahth:1:14y; khk;rkhdhh; vd;WnfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F ghtkhdhh; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ghtk; vd;gJk; khk;rk; vd;gJk; xNu fUj;ijNa nfhLf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ghtrhay;> khk;r rhay; ,uz;Lk; xd;Nw. ,NaR kdpjdhf tUk; Kd;dh; Njtrhaypy; ,Ue;jhh;. MfNt mg;NghJ mth; ghtkhk;r rhaYila mDgtq;fis mwpahjtuhf ,Ue;jhh;. vdNt ,NaR khk;rkhdhh; vd;why; ,NaR ghtkhdhh;> ght rhayhdhh;> khk;r rhayhdhh;> ghtpahdhh; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ghpRj;jkhf cs;s xUtuhy; ght khk;r rhaiy mwpAk; mDgtj;jpw;Fs; tuNt KbahJ. ,NaR khk;r rhaypd; mDgtj;jpw;Fs; te;jhh; vd;gNj “mtiu ekf;fhf ghtkhf;fpdhh;” vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

**3.Nuhk:8:3@ “***mnjg;gbnadpy;> khk;rj;jpdhNy gytPdkhapUe;j epahag;gpukhzk; nra;af;$lhjijj; NjtNd nra;Ak;gbf;F> jk;Kila Fkhuidg; ghtkhk;rj;jpd; rhayhfTk;> ghtj;ijg; Nghf;Fk; gypahfTk; mDg;gp> khk;rj;jpNy ghtj;ij Mf;fpidf;Fs;shfj; jPh;j;jhh;”.* “jk;Kila Fkhuidg; ghtkhk;rj;jpd; rhayhf;fpdhh;” vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghtkhk;r rhay; vd;gJ ghpRj;j NjtrhaYf;F vjpuhdJ. mjhtJ ghtk;nra;Ak; ,ay;Gila khk;rrhay; vd;gNj ,jd; nghUshFk;. ,e;j trdKk; ,NaR ght rhaypy;> khk;r rhaypy;> ghtpahf te;jhh; vd;gjw;fhd MjhukhFk;.

**4.gpyp:2:6>7:**“mth; NjtDila &gkhapUe;Jk;> NjtDf;Fr; rkkhapUg;gijf; nfhs;isahbd nghUshf vz;zhky;> jk;ikj;jhNk ntWikahf;fp> mbikapd; &gnkLj;J> kD\h; rhayhdhh;”.NjtDila &gk; vd;gJ NjtrhayhFk;. “nfhs;isahbd nghUs;” vd;why; NjtdplkpUe;J VNjh gyte;jkhf jhd; vLj;Jf; nfhz;ljhf mij vz;ztpy;iy. NjtrhayhdJ jdf;Nf chpik cilaJ vd;W ,NaR vz;ztpy;iy. me;j Njtrhaiy tpl;Lf;nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mth; NjtrhaypNyNa trjpahf ,Ue;Jnfhz;bUf;f vz;zhky;> jhNd kDf;Fyj;jpw;F ghtepthuz gypia nfhLf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gij mwpe;jTld; Rakhf Kd;te;J ghtkhk;r (kdpj) rhayhdhh;.

mbikapd; &gk; vd;gJ NjtDil rhaYf;F vjpuhd khk;r rhayhFk;. ghtj;jpw;F mbikahd epiy. Mjhkpw;F gpd;dh; vy;yh kdpjh;fSk; ghtkhk;rrhaNy. vdNtjhd; khk;r rhayhdJ kdpj rhay; vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. kdpj rhay; vd;gJ khk;r rhay; vd;gjw;fhd NtW ngaNu. ghtkhk;r rhaypy; te;jNj “ntWikahf;fp mbikapd; &gnkLj;jyhFk;”. ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;J ntWikahd epiy.

**5.vgp:2:14: “***Mjyhy;> gps;isfs; khk;rj;ijAk; ,uj;jj;ijAk; cilath;fshapUf;f> mtUk; mth;fisg;Nghy khk;rj;ijAk; ,uj;jj;ijAk; cilatuhdhh;@ kuzj;Jf;F mjpfhhpahfpa gprhrhdtidj; jkJ kuzj;jpdhNy mopf;Fk;gbf;Fk;”.* khk;rKk; ,uj;jKk; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? ,ij ehk; khk;r rhPuk; vd;W fUjf;$lhJ. khk;rKk; ,uj;jKk; vd;gJ ghtkhk;r rhaypd; ,d;DnkhU gjkhFk;. ek;ikNghy ,NaRTk; khk;r rhayhdhh; vd;Nw ,e;j trdk; $Wfpd;wJ. rhj;jhd; kuzj;jpd; mjpfhhp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,e;j kuzkhdJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd kuzj;ij mh;j;jg;gLj;jtpy;iy. Mjhk; khpj;Njhdhdhd; vd;why; Mjhk; khk;r rhayhdhd; vd;W mh;j;jk;. Mk; kuzk; vd;gjw;F khk;r rhay; vd;Wk; xU mh;j;jk; cz;L (Nuhk:5:17@ 6:9). ,e;j trdj;jpy; “khk;rk; ,uj;jk;” vd;fpd;w gjKk; “kuzk;” vd;fpd;w gjKk; khk;r rhaiyNa milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ. ,NaR jdJ khk;r rhaiy Nkw;nfhz;lNj gprhir jdJ kuzj;jpdhy; mopj;jyhFk;. ,NaR khk;r rhaypy; te;J ghtk; nra;ahky; tho;e;jjd; %yk; rhj;jhid n[aq;nfhz;lhh; vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpd; fUj;jhFk;. “khk;r rhaYf;F mjpfhhpahfpa gprhrhdtidj; jkJ khk;r rhayhy; mopf;Fk;gbf;Fk;” vd;W me;j trdj;ij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**6.Nuhk:6:9@ “***khpj;NjhhpypUe;J vOe;j fpwp];J ,dp khpg;gjpy;iynad;W mwpe;jpUf;fpNwhk;@ kuzk; ,dp mtiu Mz;Lnfhs;tjpy;iy”.* “khpj;NjhhpypUe;J vOe;j ,NaR” vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ ,NaR rpYitapy; khpj;J caph;j;njOe;jij Fwpf;ftpy;iy. Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J NjtDf;fha; gpioj;jpUg;Ngd; vd;W ,NaR NjtNdhL cld;gbf;if nra;jjd; %ykhf ,NaR khpj;NjhhpypUe;J mjhtJ khk;r rhaypypUe;j vOe;jhh;. ,dpNky; ,NaR khk;r rhaypYk; tukhl;lhh;. ghtepthuz gypAk; xUtDf;Fk; nfhLf;fkhl;lhh;. ,JNt mth; mth; ,dp khpg;gjpy;iy vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. khk;r rhaypy; mth; xUNghJk; ,dp tukhl;lhh; vd;gNj “kuzk; ,dp mtiu Mz;Lnfhs;shJ” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “khpj;Njhh;” “kuzk;” vy;yhNk ,q;F khk;r rhaiyNa Fwpf;fpwJ. ,NaR jdJ Kjyhk; tUifapy; khk;r rhaypy; te;jhh; vd;gijNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**7.ntsp:1:5@ *“****cz;ikAs;s rhl;rpAk;> khpj;NjhhpypUe;J Kjw;gpwe;jtUk;> g+kpapd; uh[hf;fSf;F mjpgjpAkhfpa ,NaRfpwp];JtpdhYk; cq;fSf;Ff; fpUigAk; rkhjhdKk; cz;lhtjhf”.* ,q;Fk; khpj;NjhhpypUe;J Kjw;gpwe;jth; vd;gJ ,NaRNt khpj;J caph;j;njOe;jjpy; Kjyhdth; vd;gij Fwpf;ftpy;iy. ,NaRNt khpj;J caph;j;njOe;jth;fspy; Kjyhdth; vd;gJ cz;ikNa. Mdhy; ,q;F mij Fwpf;ftpy;iy. Mjhk; VNjdpy; NjtDila thh;j;ijia kPwpaTld; mtDk; mtd; re;jjpAk; khpj;Njhh; (rhfNt rhtha;) Mdhh;fs;. MjhKf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vLf;fg;gl;ljhy; [PtDs;stdhf ,Ue;j mtd; khpj;Njhdhdhd;. mtdJ re;jjpAk; ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhjth;fshf> khpj;Njhh;fshfNt gpwe;jhh;fs;. mjd; gpwF kdpjh;fspy; Kjypy; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth; ,NaRNt. ,NaRTk; khpj;NjhuhfNt gpwe;jhh; (mJNt ghtkhk;r rhay;). Mdhy; Nahh;jhdpNy mth; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whh;. me;j ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; mth; khk;rj;ij Nkw;nfhz;L ghpRj;jkhfTk;> khrw;wtuhfTk;> ghtj;jpw;F ePf;fyhdtuhfTk; tho;e;jhh;. ,JNt ,q;F “khpj;NjhhpypUe;J Kjw;gpwe;jth;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRNt kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdj;ij ngw;w Kjy; egh;. “khpj;NjhhpypUe;J Kjw;gpwe;jth;” vd;w thh;j;ijAk; ,NaR khpj;NjhuhfNt (khk;r rhaypNyNa) gpwe;jhh; vd;gij cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**8.1Nahth:3:8@ *“***ghtQ;nra;fpwtd; gprhrpdhYz;lhapUf;fpwhd;@ Vnddpy; gprhrhdtd; MjpKjy; ghtQ;nra;fpwhd;@ gprhrpDila fphpiafis mopf;Fk;gbf;Nf NjtDila Fkhud; ntspg;gl;lhh;”. gprhrpDila fphpia vd;d? gprhrpDila fphpia vd;gJ khk;r fphpiaahFk;. xUth; khk;rj;jpd; fphpiaia mopf;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; ghtkhk;r rhaypy; te;J ghtk; nra;ahky; (khk;r fphpiaia elg;gpf;fhky;) ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;. vdNt ,NaR ghtkhk;r rhaypy;jhd; te;jhh;. mjd; %yNk ,NaR rhj;jhid n[aq;nfhz;lhh;.

**9.vgp:4:15: “***ek;Kila gytPdq;fisf; Fwpj;Jg; ghpjgpf;ff;$lhj gpujhd Mrhhpah; ekf;fpuhky;> vy;yhtpjj;jpYk; ek;ikg;Nghy; Nrhjpf;fg;gl;Lk;> ghtkpy;yhjtuhapUf;fpw gpujhd MrhhpaNu ekf;fpUf;fpwhh;”.* “ek;ikg;Nghy Nrhjpf;fg;gl;Lk;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;ljhy; rigahh; ghpRj;jMtp ngw;w gpd;dh; vg;gb Nrhjpf;fg;gl;lhh;fNsh mNjNghy; ,NaRTk; Nrhjpf;fg;gl;lhh; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. rigahh; khk;r rhPuj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w gpd;dh; khk;rj;jpy; Nrhjpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mNjNghyNt ,NaRTk; khk;r rhPuj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W Nrhjpf;fg;gl;lhh;. ,J rigahiug;Nghy ,NaR khk;r rhaypy; te;jhh; vd;gij cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**10.Mgpufhk; <rhf;F milahsk;:** ,ij ehk; Mgpufhk; <rhf;F milahsj;jpd; %yKk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;. Mgpufhk; ,NaRtpd; GJrpU\;biaAk; (Njtrpj;jj;jpd;gb nra;Ak; NjtrhaiyAk;)> <rhf;F ,NaRtpd; ghtkhk;r rhaiyAk; milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. Njtd; Mgpufhkplk; <rhf;if gypapl nrhd;djhdJ ,NaRtpd; ghtkhk;rj;ij Nkw;nfhs;sNtz;Lk; (khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;) vd;W mtuJ GJrpU\;baplk; $WtjhFk;. <rhf;Ff;F gjpyhf Ml;il Njtd; jfdgypapLk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. MlhdJ <rhf;Ff;F gjpyhdJ. mNjNghy MlhdJ ,NaRtpd; khk;rj;jpw;F gjpyhdJ. Ml;il gypnfhLj;jyhdJ (mbf;fg;gl;l ML) ,NaR jdJ khk;rj;ij gypnfhLj;jyhFk; (kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk;). ,NaR jhNd Mrhhp jhNd gypahf ,Ue;jhh;. Mrhhp vd;gJ mtuJ GJrpU\;biaAk;> gyp vd;gJ mtuJ khk;rkhfpa Ml;il gypahf nfhLj;jiyAk; Fwpf;Fk;. vdNt ,NaR ghtkhk;r rhaypNyjhd; te;jpUe;jhh;. ghtepthuz gyp vd;gJ rpYitapy; khpj;jy; kl;Lky;y> mJ Nahh;jhdpNyNa Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ. Nahh;jhdpypUe;Nj ,NaR jdJ Mlhfpa ghtkhk;r rhaiy Njtrhayhy; (ghpRj;jMtpahy;) Nkw;nfhs;s Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhh;. vdNt ghtepthuz gyp vd;gJ Nahh;jhdpy; Muk;gpj;J rpYitapy; Kbtile;jJ.

,e;j trdq;fs; vy;yhNk “,NaR khk;rkhdhh;” vd;why; khk;r rhayhdhh;> ghtrhayhdhh; vd;gij cWjpgLj;jf;$bajhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR ghtkhk;r rhaypy; te;jhYk; ghtkw;wtuhfNt tho;e;jhh;. Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F Kd;dUk; ghtkw;wtuhfNt tho;e;jhh;. Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F gpd;dUk; ghtkw;wtuhfNt tho;e;jhh;. MdhYk; Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F Kd;dhd mtuJ tho;f;iff;Fk;> Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F gpd;dhd mtuJ tho;f;iff;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; ,Ue;jJ. Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F Kd;dh; mth; ePjpkhdhf kl;LNk tho;e;jhh;. Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F gpd;dNu ghpRj;jkhf tho;e;jhh;. ePjpkhDf;Fk; ghpRj;jthDf;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Qhd];ehdj;jpw;F Kd;dh; mth; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb tho;e;jpUg;ghh;. Mdhy; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jtuhf ,Ue;jpUf;fkhl;lhh;. khk;rj;jpw;F khpf;f ghpRj;jMtp Njit. ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhjth;fsplk; Njtd; vd;d gpukhzj;ij vjph;ghh;g;ghNuh mjd;gb ,NaR tho;e;jpUg;ghh;. mg;NghJ mth; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb thotpy;iy. mJNt ePjpkhdhf tho;jyhFk;. Mdhy; ghpRj;jMtp ngw;w gpwF Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ghpRj;jkhf tho;e;jhh;.